

BOMB THREATS

The Maine Educational Center for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing/Governor Baxter School for the Deaf (MECDHH/GBSD) School Board recognizes that bomb threats are a significant concern to MECDHH/GBSD. Whether real and carried out or intended as a prank or for some other purpose, a bomb threat represents a potential danger to the safety and welfare of students and staff and to the integrity of school property. Bomb threats disrupt the instructional program and learning environment and also place significant demands on school financial resources and public safety services. These effects occur even when such threats prove to be false.

Any bomb threat will be regarded as an extremely serious matter and treated accordingly. The Board directs the Executive Director to react promptly and appropriately to information concerning bomb threats and to initiate or recommend suitable disciplinary action.

A. Conduct Prohibited

No person shall make, or communicate by any means, whether verbal or non-verbal, a threat that a bomb has been, or will be, placed on school premises and/or under the jurisdiction of MECDHH/GBSD. Because of the potential for evacuation of the school and other disruption of school operations, placement of a bomb or a “look-alike” bomb on school premises will be considered a threat for the purpose of this policy.

It is also a violation of Board policy to communicate by any means that any toxic or hazardous substance or material has been placed, or will be placed, on school premises with the intent to endanger the safety and welfare of students or staff and/or to disrupt the operations of the school. For the purpose of this policy, “toxic or hazardous substance or material” means any material or substance, including biomedical materials or organisms, that, when placed as threatened, could be harmful to humans or property.

B. Definitions

1. A “bomb” means an explosive, incendiary or poison gas bomb, grenade, rocket, missile, mine, “Molotov cocktail” or other destructive device.
2. A “look-alike bomb” means any apparatus or object that conveys the appearance of a bomb or other destructive device.
3. A “bomb threat” is the communication, by any means, whether verbal or non-verbal, that a bomb has been, or will be, placed on school

premises, including possession or placement of a bomb or look-alike bomb on school premises.

4. "School premises" means any school property and any location where school activities may take place on Mackworth Island and/or under the jurisdiction of MECDHH/GBSD.

C. Development of Bomb Threat Procedures

The Executive Director/designee shall be responsible for developing and implementing procedures specific to bomb threats as part of the school unit's Crisis Response Plan. These procedures are intended to inform administrators and staff of appropriate protocols to follow in the event that a bomb threat is received and should include provisions to address:

1. Threat assessment (for the purpose of identifying a response that is in proportion to the threat, in light of what is necessary to ensure safety);
2. Building evacuation and re-entry (including selection or potential alternative sites for those who are evacuated);
3. Incident "command and control" (who is in charge, and when);
4. Communications contacts and mandatory bomb threat reporting;
5. Parent notification process;
6. Training for staff members; and
7. Support services for students and staff

The initial bomb threat procedure will be subject to approval by the Board. The Executive Director/designee will be responsible for overseeing a review or evaluation of bomb threat procedures prior to the Board's required annual approval of the school unit's Crisis Response Plan, or following implementation of the procedure in response to a specific threat.

D. Reporting of Bomb Threats

A student who learns of a bomb threat or the existence of a bomb on school premises must immediately report such information to the principal, teacher, the School Resource Officer or other employee in position of authority.

An employee of the school unit who learns of a bomb threat shall immediately inform the building administrator.* The building

* In Carter Hall, contact the Director of Public Relations; in the Academic Program, contact the Principal; and in the Dormitory and all other buildings, contact the Director of Operations, Administration and Support Services.

administrator shall immediately take appropriate steps to protect the safety of students and staff in accordance with the school unit's bomb threat procedure, as developed under Section C, and inform the Executive Director of the threat. This information is distributed annually to staff via the Crisis Management Plan manual.

All bomb threats shall be reported immediately by the Executive Director/designee to the local law enforcement authority, as provided in the bomb threat procedures.

The Executive Director shall be responsible for reporting any bomb threats to the Department of Education within two business days of the incident. Reports will include the name of the school. The date and time of the threat, the medium used to communicate the threat, and whether or not the perpetrators have been apprehended.

E. Student Disciplinary Consequences

Making a bomb threat is a crime under Maine law. Any student suspected of making a bomb threat shall be reported to law enforcement authorities for investigation and possible prosecution. Apart from any penalty imposed by law, and without regard to the existence or status of criminal charges, a student who makes a bomb threat shall be subject to disciplinary action by the school.

The administration may suspend and/or recommend for expulsion, any student who makes a bomb threat. The making of a bomb threat will be considered deliberately disobedient and deliberately disorderly within the mean of 20-A MRSA § 100(9) and will be grounds for expulsion if found necessary for the peace and usefulness of the school.

In addition, a student who is found after hearing by the Board to have brought a bomb to school shall be expelled from school for at least one year in accordance with 20-A MRSA § 100(9) and policy JICIA, except that the Executive Director may modify the requirement for expulsion based on individual circumstances.

A student who has been identified through the PET process as having a disability and whose conduct in violation of this policy is related to the disability shall be disciplined as provided in policy JKF.

F. Aiding Other Student in Making Bomb Threats

A student who knowingly encourages, causes, aids or assists another student in making or communicating a bomb threat shall be subject to the disciplinary consequences described in Section E of the policy.

G. Failure to Report a Bomb Threat

A student who fails to report information or knowledge of a bomb threat or the existence of a bomb or other destructive device in a school building or on school property may be subject to disciplinary consequences, which may include suspension and/or expulsion.

H. Staff Disciplinary Responses

A school system employee who makes or communicates a bomb threat will be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities and will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. Disciplinary action taken shall be consistent with the collective bargaining agreements, other employment agreements and Board policies.

A school system employee who fails to report information or knowledge of a bomb threat or the existences of a bomb on school premises will be subject to discipline up to and including termination of employment.

I. Civil Liability

The school unit reserves the right to bring suit against any individual responsible for a violation of this policy and to seek restitution and other damages as permitted by law.

J. Lost Instructional Time

Instructional time lost as a result of a bomb threat will be rescheduled at the earliest appropriate opportunity, as determined by the Executive Director within parameters set by the Board.

Time lost may be rescheduled on a weekend or vacation day, or after what would normally be the last day of the school year, except on days when schools must be closed as required by law.

K. Notification Through Student Handbook

All student handbooks shall address the school unit's bomb threat policy and procedures and explain the educational consequences of bomb threats. In addition, student handbooks shall notify students and parents that bomb threats violate Board policy and civil and criminal law.

Legal References: 18 USC §§ 921; 8921
17-A MRSA § 210
20-A MRSA §§ 263; 1001(9), 1001(9-A); 1001(17); 1001(18)

Cross References: EBCA – Crisis Response Plan
JKD – Suspension of Students
JKF – suspension/Expulsion of Students with Disabilities
JICIA – Weapons, Violence and School Safety Student Code
of Conduct

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